CONTENTS

PAGE

PREFACE xi

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii

SUMMARY 1

1. **INTRODUCTION** 7

    1.1 Background
    1.2 Purpose of the review
    1.3 Methods

2. **DESCRIPTION OF THE LITERATURE** 13

    2.1 Database
    2.2 Comments

3. **MORTALITY OF SUBJECTS EXPOSED TO PESTICIDES** 19

    3.1 Introduction

        3.1.1 Generalities on mortality studies
        3.1.2 Interpretation of mortality studies
        3.1.3 Mortality studies related to pesticide exposure

    3.2 Mortality studies of manufacturers
    3.3 Mortality studies of pesticide applicators
    3.4 Mortality studies of selected groups
    3.5 Mortality studies of farmers

4. **SPECIFIC CANCERS** 55

    4.1 Soft-tissue sarcomas 57

        4.1.1 Introduction
        4.1.2 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
        4.1.3 Comments and conclusions

    4.2 Myelolymphoproliferative disorders 67

        4.2.1 Introduction
        4.2.2 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
        4.2.3 Comments and conclusions

4.3 Brain cancer 80

4.3.1 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.3.2 Comments and conclusions

4.4 Lung cancer 83

4.4.1 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.4.2 Comments and conclusions

4.5 Cancer of gonads 90

4.5.1 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.5.2 Comments and conclusions

4.6 Liver cancer 92

4.6.1 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.6.2 Comments and conclusions

4.7 Cancer of the digestive tract 93

4.7.1 Introduction
4.7.2 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.7.3 Comments and conclusions

4.8 Urinary-tract cancer 100

4.8.1 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
4.8.2 Comments and conclusions

5. **CYTOGENETIC EFFECTS** 105

5.1 Introduction
5.2 Evidence from epidemiologic studies
5.3 Comments and conclusions

6. **EFFECTS ON THE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM** 113

6.1 Introduction
6.2 DBCP
6.3 2,4,5-T
6.4 Other pesticides
6.5 Comments and conclusions

7. **NON-CANCER MORBIDITY** 123

7.1 Liver and metabolic changes
7.2 Respiratory effects
7.3 Effects on the nervous system
7.4 Effects on skin
7.5 Comments and conclusions

8. **CONCLUSIONS** 131

8.1 Synthesis of results
8.2 Discussion of methodological issues

8.2.1 Exposure ascertainment
8.2.2 Investigated health outcomes
8.2.3 Statistical analysis and interpretation of results

8.3 Pesticides of concern
8.4 General recommendations
8.5 Future trends

9. **GLOSSARY** 143

10. **REFERENCES** 149

11. **ANALYTICAL INDEX** 175